

Comment factoriser une expression : les exercices

Exercice 1 : factoriser les expressions suivantes

*Révisez bien vos tables de multiplication pour bien trouver à chaque fois le facteur commun.
Et l'expression littérale peut s'écrire avec une autre lettre que la lettre "x" !!*

Factoriser $6x + 8$

Factoriser $15y + 35$

Factoriser $21 + 14x$

Factoriser $10x + 5$

Factoriser $7x + 14$

Factoriser $3y + 3$

Factoriser $10x - 6$

Factoriser $40y - 25$

Factoriser $35 - 21x$

Factoriser $6x - 3$

Factoriser $5x - 15$

Factoriser $2y - 2$

Exercice 2 : factoriser les expressions suivantes

Cette fois, il faudra factoriser par une lettre. Et, pour les dernières, par une lettre et un nombre.

Factoriser $6x^2 + 5x$

Factoriser $3x^2 - 7x$

Factoriser $5x + 4x^2$

Factoriser $3y - 8y^2$

Factoriser $7y^3 + 14y^2$

Factoriser $5y^3 - 6y^2 + 7y$

Factoriser $10x^2 + 8x$

Factoriser $6y^2 - 9y$

Voici les réponses !

Exercice 1 :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 6x + 8 &\rightarrow 6x + 8 = (2 \times) 3x + (2 \times) 4 \\ &= (2 \times) (3x + 4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 15y + 35 &\rightarrow 15y + 35 = (5 \times) 3y + (5 \times) 7 \\ &= (5 \times) (3y + 7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 21 + 14x &\rightarrow 21 + 14x = (7 \times) 3 + (7 \times) 2x \\ &= (7 \times) (3 + 2x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 10x + 5 &\rightarrow 10x + 5 = (5 \times) 2x + (5 \times) 1 \\ &= (5 \times) (2x + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 7x + 14 &\rightarrow 7x + 14 = (7 \times) x + (7 \times) 2 \\ &= (7 \times) (x + 2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 3y + 3 &\rightarrow 3y + 3 = (3 \times) y + (3 \times) 1 \\ &= (3 \times) (y + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 10x - 6 &\rightarrow 10x - 6 = (2 \times) 5x - (2 \times) 3 \\ &= (2 \times) (5x - 3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 40y - 25 &\rightarrow 40y - 25 = (5 \times) 8y - (5 \times) 5 \\ &= (5 \times) (8y - 5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 35 - 21x &\rightarrow 35 - 21x = (7 \times) 5 - (7 \times) 3x \\ &= (7 \times) (5 - 3x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 6x - 3 &\rightarrow 6x - 3 = (3 \times) 2x - (3 \times) 1 \\ &= (3 \times) (2x - 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 5x - 15 &\rightarrow 5x - 15 = (5 \times) x - (5 \times) 3 \\ &= (5 \times) (x - 3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 2y - 2 &\rightarrow 2y - 2 = (2 \times) y - (2 \times) 1 \\ &= (2 \times) (y - 1) \end{aligned}$$

Exercice 2 :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 6x^2 + 5x &\rightarrow 6x^2 + 5x = 6x \times x + 5 \times x \\ &= x \times (6x + 5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 3x^2 - 7x &\rightarrow 3x^2 - 7x = 3x \times x - 7 \times x \\ &= x \times (3x - 7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 5x + 4x^2 &\rightarrow 5x + 4x^2 = 5 \times x + 4x \times x \\ &= x \times (5 + 4x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 3y - 8y^2 &\rightarrow 3y - 8y^2 = 3 \times y - 8y \times y \\ &= y \times (3 - 8y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 7y^3 + 14y^2 &\rightarrow 7y^3 + 14y^2 = 7y^2 \times y + 7y^2 \times 2 \\ &= 7y^2 \times (y + 2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 5y^3 - 6y^2 + 7y &\rightarrow 5y^3 - 6y^2 + 7y = 5y^2 \times y - 6y \times y + 7 \times y \\ &= y \times (5y^2 - 6y + 7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 10x^2 + 8x &\rightarrow 10x^2 + 8x = 2x \times 5x + 2x \times 4 \\ &= 2x \times (5x + 4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Factoriser } 6y^2 - 9y &\rightarrow 6y^2 - 9y = 3y \times 2y - 3y \times 3 \\ &= 3y \times (2y - 3) \end{aligned}$$